

INDEX

- Alexandrium*, 164, 168
 A. catenella, 164
 A. cohorticula, 164
 A. fraterculus, 164
 A. fundyense, 164
 A. minutum, 164
 A. tamarensis, 164
Acanthocephalus, 63
Acetes spp., 17
Achlya, 44, 45
Acid Sulfate Disease Syndrome, 79
acidosis, 79
Acineta, 67
acute phase proteins, 113
adaptive stage, 3
Aeromonas, 36
 A. caviae, 31
 A. hydrophila, 12, 29, 31
 A. sobria, 31
Aflatoxicosis (Red Disease), 51
 in shrimp, 93
aflatoxin, 51, 93
agglutination, 138
agglutinins, 115
Agmasoma (Thelohania), 69
alarm stage, 3
Alitropus, 66
alkaloid toxins, 159
amino acid deficiencies, 89
amnesic shellfish poisoning, 163, 164
Amyloodinium ocellatum, 57
Anabaena circinalis, 164
Anabas, 11, 31
anoxic conditions, 159
antibody, 116
 capture assay, 144
 diversity, 116
 production, 117
antigens, 116, 138
 capture assay, 144
antimicrobial compounds, 167
 proteins, 121
Aphanizomenon flos-aqua, 167
Aphanomyces invadans, 46-47
Aphanomyces, 45, 46
aquareovirus, 13
Argulus, 63
aromatic hydrocarbons, 123
Ascomycetes, 49
Aspergillus flavus, 51
asphyxia, 171
asphyxiation/hypoxia, 78
Atlantic halibut, 14
autoagglutinate, 139
ayu, 28, 33
bacterial, 25, 131
 bacilli, 26
 diseases, 25
 gram-negative, 25
 gram-positive, 25
 vaccines, 131
baculovirus, 16
Ballariophyceae, 167
barbs, 11
barfin flounder, 14
beach macrofauna, 161
Benedenia, 60
bent/ cramped tails, 78
benthos, 167
benzalkonium chloride, 48
bighead carp, 61
bioassay, 107, 171
 intermediate, 107
 short-term, 107
 long-term, 107
biological filtration, 134
bivalves, 163
black carp, 13
Black Gill Disease, 78
black rot/erosion, 36
blisters, 36
Blue Disease, 92
body cramp, 78, 92
Botriocephalus, 62

- Branchiomyces, 47
 Branchiomycosis, 47
 brevetoxins, 159
 broodfish, 12
Brooklynella, 57
 brown/black spot, 36
Bucephalus, 61
 Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources, 171
 caeruloplasmins, 114
 cage and net pen culture, 167
Caligus, 64
 - C. epidemicus*, 64
 - C. patulus*, 64
 capsomeres, 9
 carbohydrates, 167
 cargo ballast, 163
 carp, 28, 29, 45, 47, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65
 carrier or paratenic host, 70
 catfish, 11, 31, 46, 56, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64
 cell lytic enzymes, 115
 cell walls, 44
 cellular immunity, 119
 centric diatoms, 161
Ceratium hirundinella, 167
 cercariae, 70
 cestodes, 62
Chaetoceros, 168
 - C. convolutus*, 164
 channel catfish, 28, 29
 - virus probe, 13*Chanos chanos*, 30-32
Chatonella antiqua, 164, 167
 chemotherapy, 103
 Chinese Baculovirus (CBV), 16
 Chinese minnow, 13
 Chlorine, 102
 Chlorophyceae, 167
 Chronic Soft-Shell Syndrome, 80, 91
Chrysochromulina polylepsis, 164
 Ciguatera Fish Poisoning (CFP), 164
 ciliates, 55
Citrobacter fecundii, 29
Clarias, 11, 31
 climbing perch, 11, 31, 59
 clonal selection, 138
 clotting reaction, 122
Clupea harengus, 168
 cocci, 26
 cod, 14, 48
 Coded Pathogenic Organisms (CPF), 98
 Columnaris Disease, 28
 commensalism, 55
 complement factors, 113
 complete feeds, 83
Contraaecum, 62
 copper sulfate, 48
Coregonus lavaretus, 167
 CPE, 12-13
 crabs, 49, 67
Cryptobia, 58
Cryptocaryon irritans, 55
Cryptophyceae, 167
Ctenopharyngodon idellus, 13
 cultural eutrophication, 163
 Cyanobacterial Toxic Poisoning (CTP), 164
Cyanobacterium, 164
Cyprinus carpio, 29
 cyst density, 170
 cytopathic effect, 10
Cytophaga sp., 35
 cytotoxic cells, 115
 Cytotoxicity, 120
Dactylogyrus, 60
 decomposers, 161
 deficiency diseases, 89
 denaturation, 148, 153
 Department of Agriculture, 171
 Department of Health, 171
 dermal necrosis, 11
 destratification, 161
 detection threshold, 151
 detergent, 50
 Diarrhetic Shellfish Poisoning (DSP), 164
Dinophysis, 164
 - D. acuta*, 164
 - D. acuminata*, 164
 - D. fortii*, 164
 - D. norvegica*, 164
 - D. mitra*, 164
 - D. rotundata*, 164
 diatoms, 162
 dietary enhancement, 129

- digeneans, 61
 dinoflagellate toxins, 159
 dinoflagellates, 162
 dip, 105
 diplococcus, 26
 direct immersion, 132
 direct life cycle, 70
 disease development, 2
 dissolved oxygen, 170
 DNA, 132
 - DNA Probe, 10, 17
 domoic acid, 159
 dysphagia, 171
Echinocephalus, 62
 ectoparasites, 55
 eddy, 160
 Edwadsiella Septicaemia or Edwardsiellosis, 29
Edwardsiella tarda, 29
 eel, 47, 63
 El Niño, 163
 electron microscopy (EM), 13, 17
 endoparasites, 55
 enveloped virus, 9
 enzyme inhibitors, 114
 Enzyme-linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA), 10, 138, 143
Ephelota, 67
Epinephelus, 14, 15, 30
Epistylis, 67
 Epizootic Ulcerative Syndrome (EUS), 11, 46
 ergasilid infestation, 64
Ergasilus, 64
 European bass, 14
 eutrophication, 160, 167
 exhaustion stage, 3
 exophthalmia, 13
 facultative parasites, 44
 facultive saprobes, 44
 fatty acid deficiency, 89
 feed storage, 93
 Filamentous Bacterial Disease, 35
 filter hybridization, 149
 filter-feeding bivalves, 159
 filtrates, 10
 final host, 70
 fish cell lines, 10
- Fish Encephalitis, 14
 fish louse, 63
 flagellates, 57
Flavobacterium, 12, 35
Flexibacter, 28, 35
 flounders, 48
 Flourescent Antibody Technique (FAT), 10, 138, 142
 flow-through, 105, 107
 formalin, 46, 50
 fungal diseases, 49
 fungi, 43, 44
Fusarium, 50, 51
Gambierdiscus toxicus, 164
 Gas Bubble Disease, 75
 gene probe assay, 149
 genetic resistance, 130
 gill rot, 47
Glochidia, 67
Glugea, 69
 goby, 31, 46, 62, 65, 66
 goldfish, 28, 31, 32, 45, 47
Gonyaulax polygramma, 164
 gourami, 11, 31, 46
 grass carp, 13, 61
 Grass Carp Hemorrhagic Disease, 13
 grazing pressure, 161
 gregarines, 68
 grouper, 14, 15, 30, 48, 56, 60-62, 65-66
 Grouper Iridovirus of Taiwan Disease (TGIV), 15
Gymnodinium, 168
 - G. breve*, 164, 168
 - G. catenatum*, 164
 - G. mikimotoi*, 164
 - G. splenders*, 161*Gyrodactylus*, 60
Gyrodinium cohnii, 167
Haliphthoros, 44, 49, 50
Haplorchis, 61
Hemimuris, 61
 hemolytic substance, 159
 hemorrhagic fin bases or gill covers, 13
Henneguya, 59
 Hepatopancreatic Parvo-like Virus (HPV) Disease, 20
 herring, 48
Heterosigma carterae, 164
 heterotrophic decomposition, 167

- highly unsaturated fatty acids, 167
Hippoglossus hippoglossus, 14
 horizontal transmission, 3, 10
 Haptophyceae, 167
 hybridize, 148
 hyperactivity, 168
 hyperplasia, 58
 Hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis baculo-like virus (HHNV), 16
Hypophthalmichthys molitrix, 13
 hypoxia, 168
Ichthyobodo, 58
 Ichthyophoniasis (Ichthyosporidiosis), 48
Ichthyophonus (= *Ichthyosporidium*), 48
Ichthyophthirius multifiliis, 55
Ichthyosporidium, 69
 ichthyotoxicity, 168
Ictalurus punctatus, 28, 29
 immersion, 105
 immune systems, 111
 - fish, 112
 - crustacean, 119
 immunity, 111
 - humoral, 116
 - innate or non-specific, 112
 - specific, 115
 immunoelectrophoresis, 141
 immunologic memory, 118
 immunostimulation, 132
 immunosuppression, 123
 in-situ hybridization, 150
 inclusion/occlusion bodies, 10
 incomplete molting, 78
 Indirect Fluorescent Antibody Technique (IFAT), 10,
 indirect life cycle, 70
 infection bioassay, 10, 17
 Infectious Hypodermal and Hematopoietic Virus (IHNV) Disease, 19
 inflammation, 115
 injection, 132
 intermediate host, 70
 interstitial fauna, 161
 interstitial microfauna, 160
 iridovirus, 13, 15
 isopod infestation, 66
 Japanese flounder, 14
 Koch's Postulates, 27
Kudoa, 59
 lactoferrin, 114
 lag phase, 161
Lagenidium, 44, 49, 50
 larval mycosis, 49
Labeo rohita, 28
Lates sp., 14, 15, 30, 33
Lecithochirium, 61
 lectins, 121
 leech, 66
Lernaea, 65
 lernaeid infestation, 65
Leucothrix sp., 35
 long bath, 105
 low stringency conditions, 148
 lowered nutrient stress, 163
 lowered silicate stress, 162
 Luminous Bacterial Disease, 37
 Lymphocystis Disease, 15
 macrofauna, 160
 macroconidia, 51
 malachite green, 46, 48
 marine leeches, 66
 memory B cells, 118
 metacercariae, 70
 metallothionein, 114
 metals, 123
 meteorological parameters, 170
Microcystis aeruginosa, 164
 microsporeans, 69
 milkfish, 30, 31, 32, 56, 58, 61, 63, 64-66
 mineral deficiency, 90
 miracidium, 70
 mitosporic, 49
 molecular biology-based techniques, 137
 Mollusc Infestation, 67
 monoclonal antibodies, 138
 Monodon Baculovirus (MBV) Disease, 18
 monogeneans, 60
 Motile Aeromonad Septicemia, 31
Mugil cephalus, 29, 31
 mullet, 29, 31, 56, 58-59, 61, 64-66
 muscle necrosis, 77
 mutualism, 55
Mycobacterium, 34

- M. martinum*, 34
M. chelonae, 34
M. fortuitum, 34
 mycotic infections, 45
Mylopharyngodon piceus, 13
Myxidium, 59
Myxobolus, 59
Myxosoma, 59
 myxosporeans, 59
 naked viruses, 9
 necrosis, 11, 36
 nematodes, 62
 Nested PCR, 13, 155
 Neurotoxic Shellfish Poisoning (NSP), 164
 neurotoxins, 163, 168
 neutralization index, 10
Noctiluca scintillans, 164
 nodavirus, 14
Nodularia spumigena, 164
 nodule formation and encapsulation, 121
 non-luminous vibrios, 38
 Northern Blot Hybridization, 149
Nosema, 69
 nucleic acid genome, 9
 nucleic acid hybridization, 149
 nutrient enrichment, 167
 nutritional deficiency signs, 87
 nutritional diseases, 83, 87, 94
Oreochromis, 13, 28, 29, 31-33, 64-66
 - O. aureus*, 13
 - O. mossambicus*, 164
 - O. niloticus*, 13
 obligate parasites, 44
 oncomiracidia, 70
 oomycetes, 45
Ophicephalus striatus, 11, 31, 46
 oral emetic, 171
Osteopsis, 164
 ozone, 102
Penaeus, 17, 20, 35-38, 49, 68, 164
 - P. anguilliseptica*, 32
 - P. aztecus*, 17, 19
 - P. californiensis*, 19
 - P. chinensis*, 20
 - P. chlororaphis*, 32
 - P. duorarum*, 17, 19
 - P. esculentus*, 18, 20
 - P. indicus*, 20, 35-37
 - P. japonicus*, 19, 38
 - P. kerathurus*, 18
 - P. merguiensis*, 17, 18, 20, 35-37
 - P. monodon*, 17-20, 35-38, 50, 51
 - P. penicillatus*, 18, 20
 - P. plebejus*, 18
 - P. schmitti*, 19
 - P. semisulcatus*, 18-20
 - P. setiferus*, 17, 19
 - P. stylirostris*, 19
 - P. vannamei*, 18-20, 38*Palaemon styliferus*, 17
Pallisentis, 63
 pandemic epizootics, 17
 Paralytic Shellfish Poisoning (PSP), 159, 164
 Paralytic Syndrome, 14
 parasite vaccines, 131
 parasites, 43
 parasitism, 55
 parenteral treatment, 105
 parrotfish, 14
 parvovirus, 19, 20
 pathogens, 2
 Penaeid Acute Viremia (PAV), 16
 Penaeid Rod-shaped Dovavirus (PRDV), 16
 peptides, 121
Peridinium blooms, 160
 peroral administration, 132
 pesticides, 123
Phaeocystis pouchetti, 167
 phage therapy, 135
 phagocytosis, 116, 120
 phenol oxidase system, 122
 Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA), 170
 phosphate-phosphorus, 170
 phosphorescent, 159
 phosphorous, 160, 167
 photic zone, 160
 phytoplflagellates, 161, 162
 phytoplankton, 161
 Piscine Neuropathy, 14
 plaque assay, 10
 plasma cells, 118

- Plecoglossus altivelis*, 28, 33
Pleistophora, 69
 polyclonal antibodies, 138
 Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), 10, 149
 - PCR probe, 17
 - potent toxins, 159
 - precipitation, 139
 - primary producers, 161
 - primer design, 154
 - probe, 149
 - probiotics, 134
 - procercoid, 70
 - Procerovum*, 61
 - prokaryotic, 26
 - Prorocentrum* spp., 164
 - Prosorhynchus*, 61
 - protozoan infestation, 67
 - protozoans, 55, 67
 - prymnesiophytes, 164
 - Prymnesium parvum*, 164, 168
 - P. patelliferum*, 164
 - Pseudometadena*, 61
 - Pseudomonas*, 32, 36
 - Pseudo-nitzschia*, 164
 - P. multiseries*, 164
 - P. australis*, 164
 - P. pseudodelicatissima*, 164
 - Pseudorhabdosynochus*, 60
 - Ptychodiscus brevis*, 167
 - Puntius* spp., 11
 - purplish amberjack, 14
 - Pyrodinium*, 160, 164, 170
 - blooms, 163
 - Pythium*, 46
 - quarantine, 101
 - rabbitfish, 30, 33
 - Raphidascaris*, 62
 - raphidophytes, 164
 - rare minnow, 13
 - receptors, 10, 116
 - red discoloration, 16
 - Red Disease, 79
 - red drum, 45
 - red sea bream, 14
 - red tides, 159, 161
 - replication, 10
 - reporter molecule, 149
 - respiratory failure, 171
 - resting cells, 162
 - resting cysts, 163
 - retinopathy, 14
 - Reverse Transcriptin-Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR), 10, 13, 155
 - rhabdovirus, 11, 17, 46
 - River's Postulates, 11
 - Rod-shaped Virus of *Penaeus japonicus* (RV-PJ), 16
 - rohu, 28
 - salinity stress, 162
 - sand goby, 11
 - sandwich assay, 145
 - saprobes, 43
 - Saprolegnia*, 32, 44-46
 - Saprolegniosis (Saprolegniasis), 45
 - Sarotherodon galilaeus*, 13
 - Scrippsiella trochoidea*, 164
 - Scylla serrata*, 49
 - sea bass, 14, 15, 30, 33, 56, 60, 61, 64-66
 - sea bream (*Sparus aurata*), 14, 30
 - seafood contamination, 168
 - sensitivity, 138
 - Seriola quinqueradiata*, 167
 - serology, 10, 137
 - serpent fish, 11
 - serum neutralization tests, 13
 - Shell Disease, 36
 - Shell-degrading bacteria, 36
 - shi drum, 14
 - shoaling, 163
 - short bath, 105
 - shrimps, 17-20, 32, 35-38, 49, 67, 164,
 - siamese fighting fish, 11, 34
 - siganid, 56, 61, 62, 64, 66
 - Siganus*, 15, 30, 33, 62
 - silver carp, 13
 - Sirolpidium*, 49, 50
 - Sleepy Grouper Disease (SGD), 15
 - slot blot or dot blot hybridization, 149
 - snakehead, 11, 31, 46, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64
 - snapper, 56, 60, 64
 - sodium chloride, 46, 48
 - soft-shelling, 80
 - soluble (humoral) barriers, 113

- Southern blot hybridization, 149
 SPF, 97, 98
Sphaerospora, 60
 Spinning Grouper Disease, 14
 Spinning Tilapia (ST) Syndrome, 13
 spiny eel, 11
 spirilla, 26
Spirocammallanus, 62
 sporozoans, 68
 spotted scat, 64
 stages of cytopathology, 19
 staphylococcus, 26
 static test, 107
Stellantchasmus, 61
 straminipilous organisms, 43, 44, 49
Streptococcus sp, 25, 33
 stress, 3, 123, 128
 striped croaking gourami, 11
 striped jack, 14
 Sunburn Disease, 77
 supplemental feeds, 83
 surf zones, 160
 swamp eels, 11
 Swimbladder Stress Syndrome (SBSS), 76
 symbiosis, 55
 Systemic ectodermal and mesodermal baculo-like virus (SEMBV), 16
 Systemic treatment, 105
 T-lymphocytes, 118
 terrestrial nutrients, 161
 terrestrial run-off, 160
Thelohanellus, 59
 thermocline, 163
Thiothrix sp., 35
 three-spot gourami, 11
 tiger puff, 14
 tilapia, 13, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 56, 60, 63-66
 tissue culture, 10
 titer, 139
 topical treatment, 104
 topmount gudgeon, 13
Trichogaster, 11, 31
 trace metal stress, 162
 transferrin, 113
 translocation, 163
Transversotrema, 61
 treflan, 50
Trichodina, 56
Trichodinella, 56
Tripartiella, 56
 trout, 48
Trypanosoma, 58
 turbot, 14
 underfeeding, 92
 upwelling, 160
Vibrio, 30, 37-38
 V. alginolyticus, 30, 38
 V. anguillarum, 30, 38
 V. damsela, 38
 V. harveyi, 37
 V. fluvialis, 38
 V. parahaemolyticus, 38
 V. penaeicida, 38
 V. splendidus, 37
 V. vulnificus, 30, 38
 vaccination, 130
 vector, 163
Verasper moseri, 14
 vertical transmission, 3,10
 vibriosis, 30
 viral disease, 9
 viral encephalopathy, 14
 viral infections in fish, 11
 Viral Nervous Necrosis (VNN), 14
 viral vaccines, 131
 virion structure, 9
 virus, 9
 vitamin C deficiency, 90
 vitamin imbalances, 89
Vorticella, 67
 wastes, 163
 Western blot analysis, 10, 17, 138, 146
 white cuticular spots, 16
 White Spot Baculovirus (WSBV), 16
 White Spot Syndrome Virus (WSSV) Disease, 16
 White Spot Virus (WSV), 16
 wrestling half-beak, 11
 Yellow Head Virus (YHV) Disease, 17
Zeylanicobdella arugamensis, 66
 zooplankton, 161
Zoothamnium, 67

